

Tempra laser di 40CrMnMo7 pre-nitrurato in plasma Influenza delle condizioni di trattamento

E. Colombini, G. Poli, R. Sola, P. Veronesi,

Dipartimento di Ingegneria dei Materiali "Enzo Ferrari", Università degli Studi di
Modena e Reggio Emilia

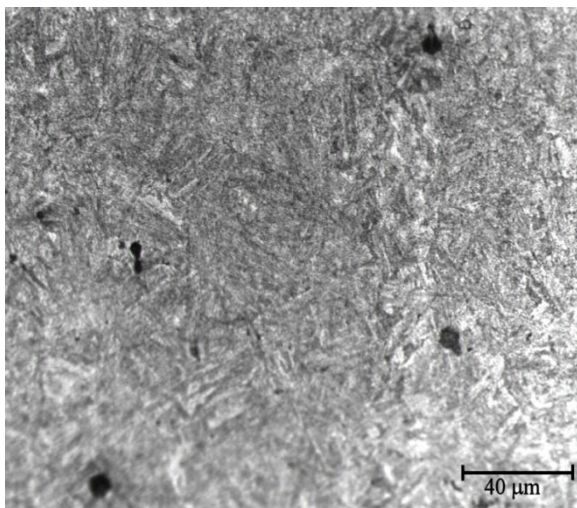
G. Parigi, N. Raffaelli.

Stav s.r.l, Barberino del Mugello

Studio dell'effetto della tempra laser su proprietà meccaniche dell' acciaio
40CrMnMo7 pre-nitrurato al plasma utilizzando il DoE

Vantaggi attesi:

- Incremento profondità di tempra
- Basso coefficiente di attrito
- Buona durezza superficiale



Composizione Chimica [%]						
	C	Si	Mo	Mn	Cr	Fe
1.2311 (40CrMnMo7)	0.41	0.30	0.18	1.35	1.94	resto

	Temperatura [°C]		
	20	200	400
Proprietà Fisiche			
Densità [kg·m ⁻³]	7800	7750	7700
Coefficiente espansione termica [per °C da 0 °C]	-	12.7 x 10 ⁻⁶	13.6 x 10 ⁻⁶
Conduktività termica [W/m·°C]	29.0	29.5	31.0
Calore Specifico [J/kg·°C]	460	-	-
Modulo di Elasticità			
[N/mm ²]	205 000	200 000	185 000

DoE: Variabili

Fattori che influenzano l'attendibilità delle prove sperimentali (approccio monovariato)

- la scelta di una risposta che sia significativa del problema;
- gli errori di misura;
- gli errori "intrinseci" nella ripetibilità delle condizioni di prova;
- la scelta delle variabili da investigare (il numero, le interazioni, la complessità nel gestirle).

Variabili Indipendenti

- T: 1150°C - 1350°C;
- distanza focale: 150 mm - 250 mm;
- velocità di passata del fascio laser:
3 mm/s - 7 mm/s.

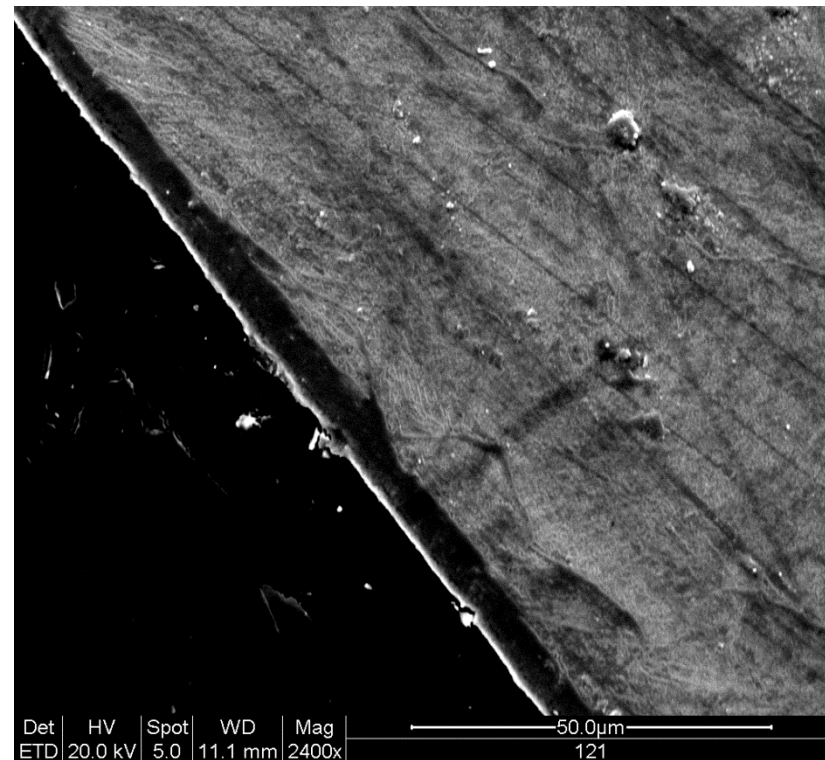
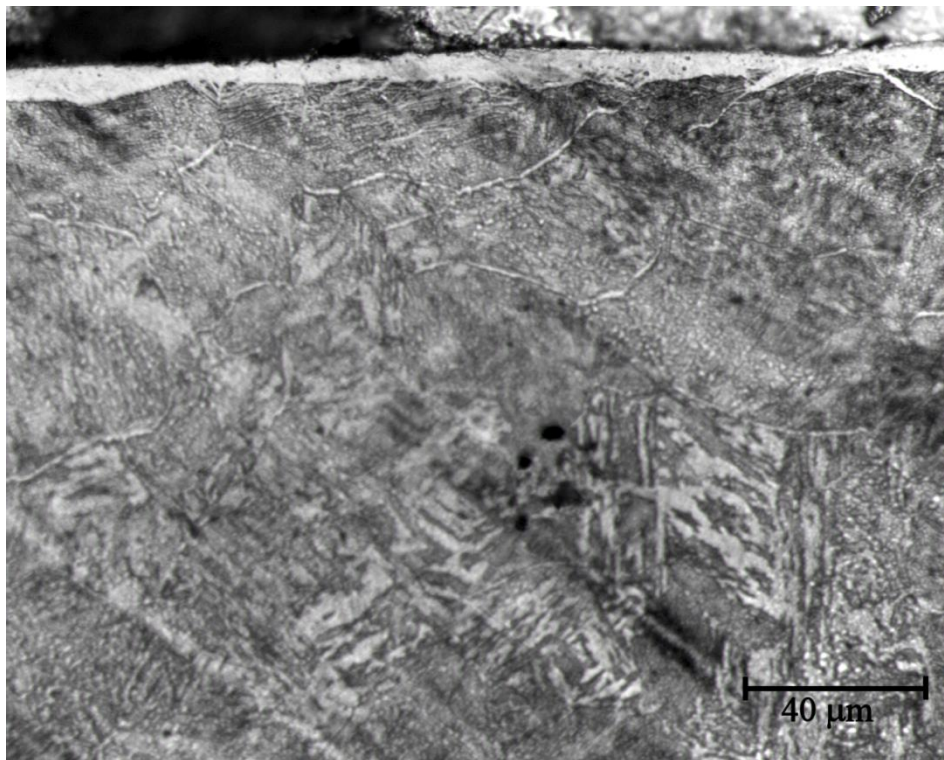
Variabili Dipendenti

- HV₁
- profondità di indurimento
- lunghezza e larghezza zona lenticolare
caratteristica del trattamento di
tempra laser
- Scratch
- Wear Rate

Sistema a superficie di risposta 20 esperimenti: 15 differenti e 5 ripetizioni

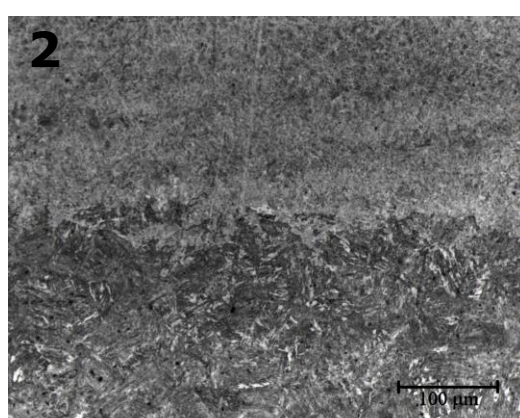
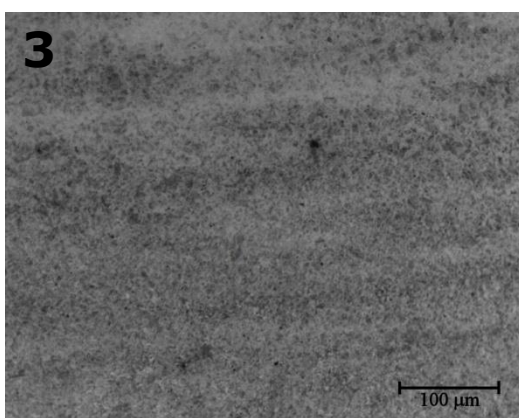
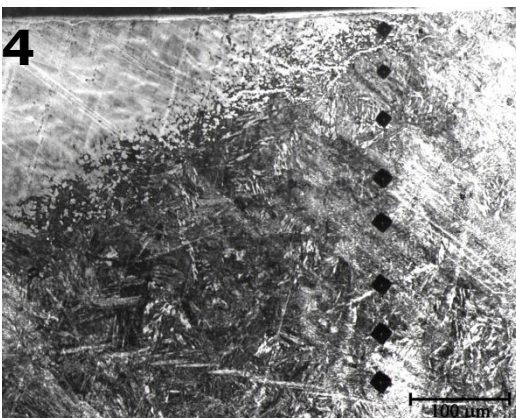
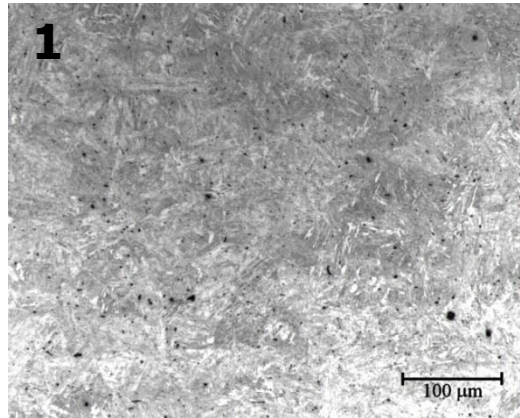
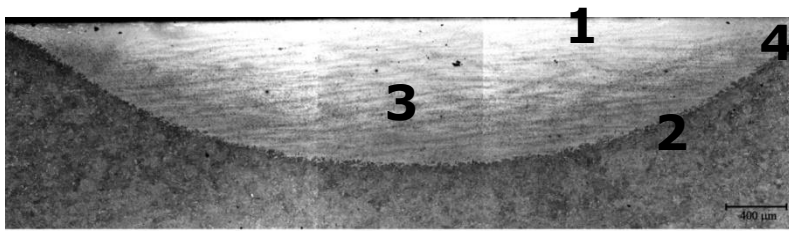
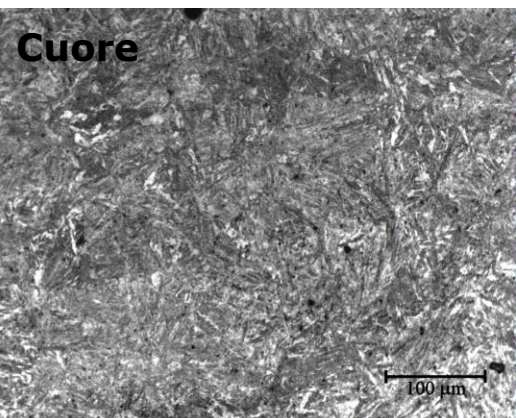
Campione	Spot Laser [mm]	d focale [mm]	T [°C]	v[mm/s]
1	4x4	150	1150	3
2	7x7	250	1150	3
3	4x4	150	1350	3
4	7x7	250	1350	3
5	4x4	150	1150	7
6	7x7	250	1150	7
7	4x4	150	1350	7
8	7x7	250	1350	7
9	4x4	150	1250	5
10	7x7	250	1250	5
11	5x5	200	1150	5
12	5x5	200	1350	5
13	5x5	200	1250	3
14	5x5	200	1250	7
15	5x5	200	1250	5
16	5x5	200	1250	5
17	5x5	200	1250	5
18	5x5	200	1250	5
19	5x5	200	1250	5
20	5x5	200	1250	5

Strato Niturato

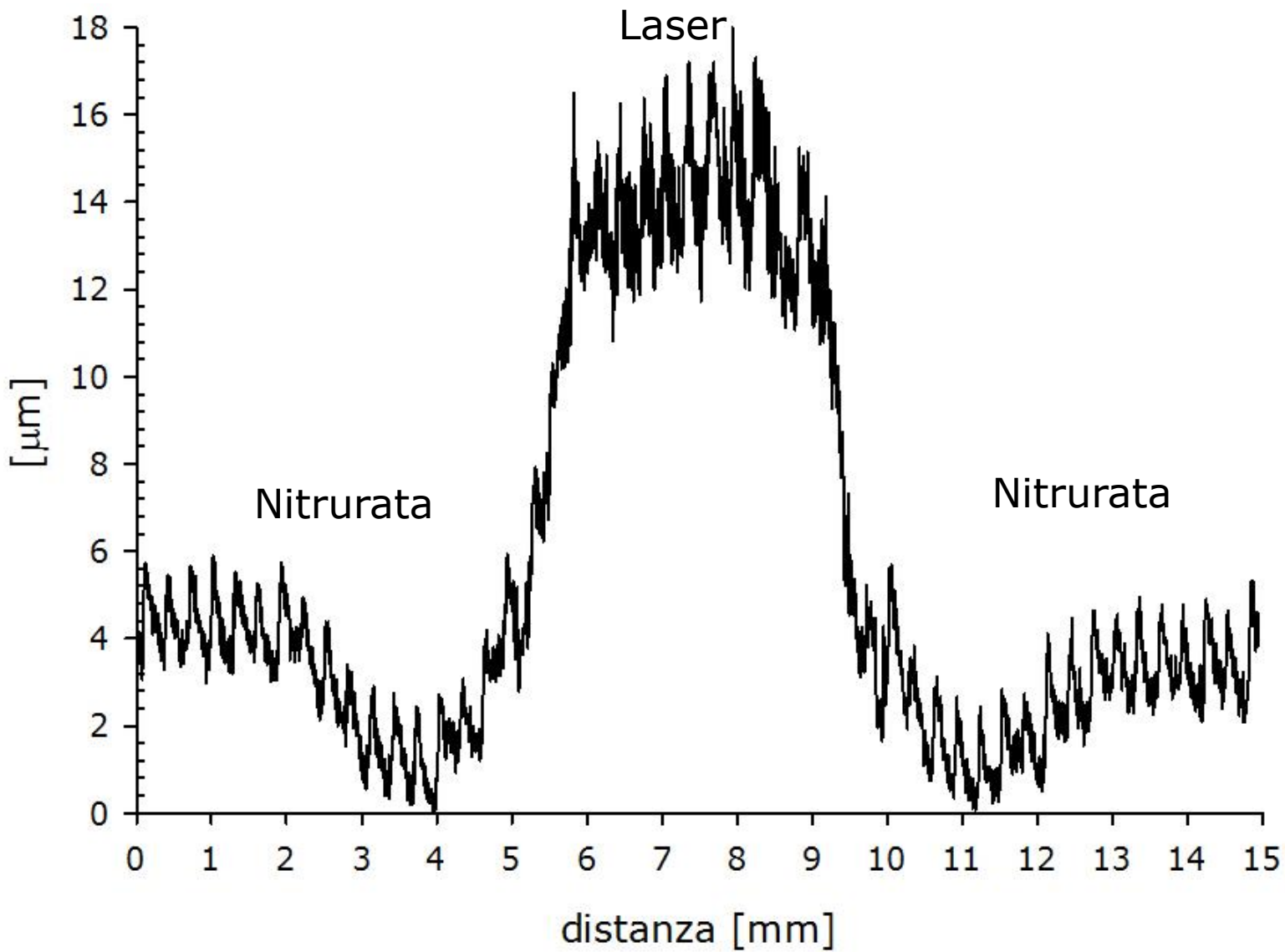


Parametri: 490 °C per 10 h con atmosfera $N_2=20\%$ - $H_2=80\%$.

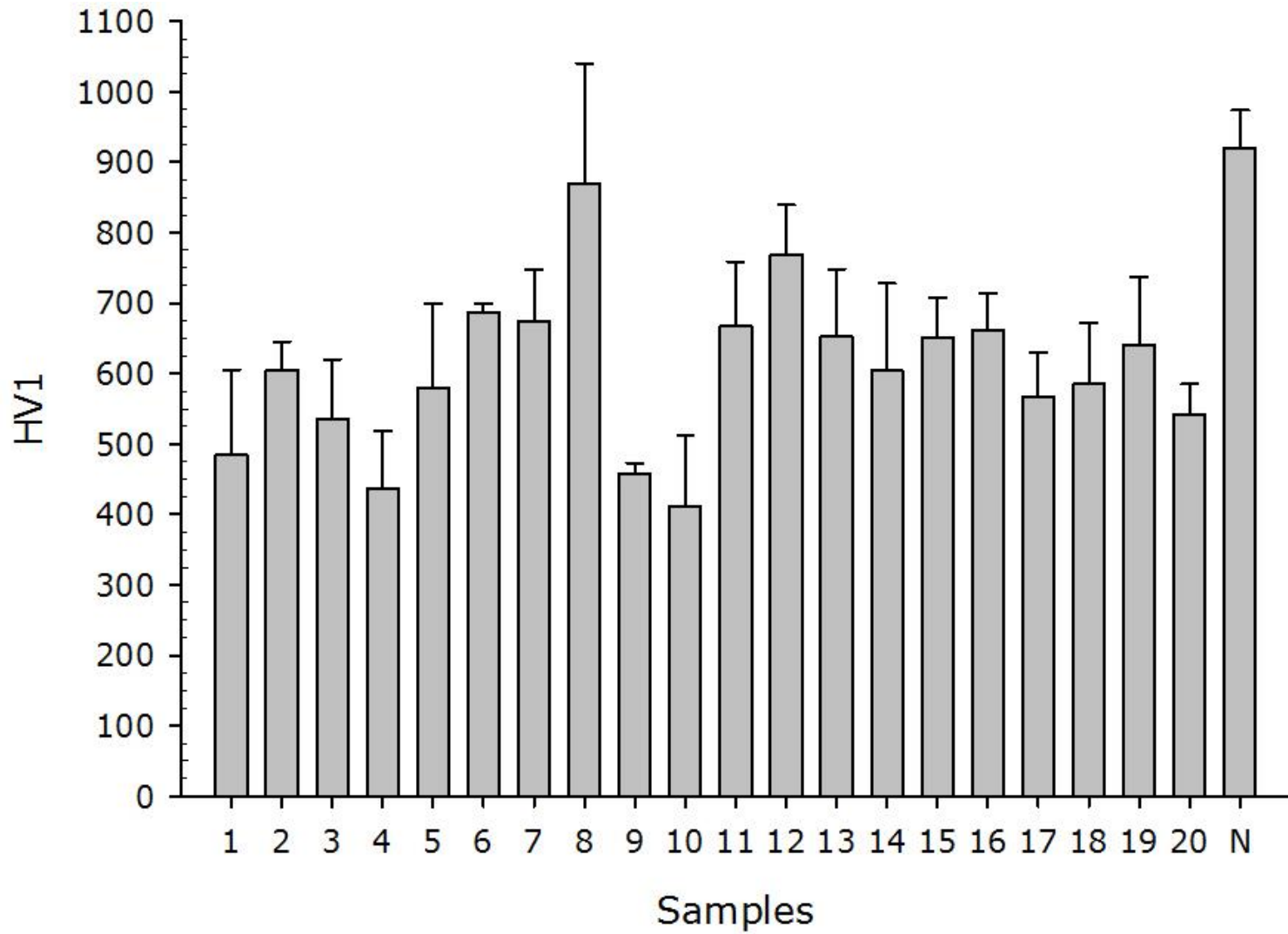
Risultati: MO Temprato Laser



Jea-Ho Lee *et al.*, *Trans Nonferrous Met Soc. China*, 19 (2009) 917-920
 Ho Jun Shin, *Journal of material processing Technology* 201 (2008) 342-347
 B. Mahmoudi *et al.*, *Material Design* 31 (2010) 2553-2560
Surface Coating and Technology, 45 (1991) 399-402

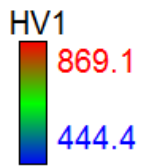


Risultati: Durezza Superficiale



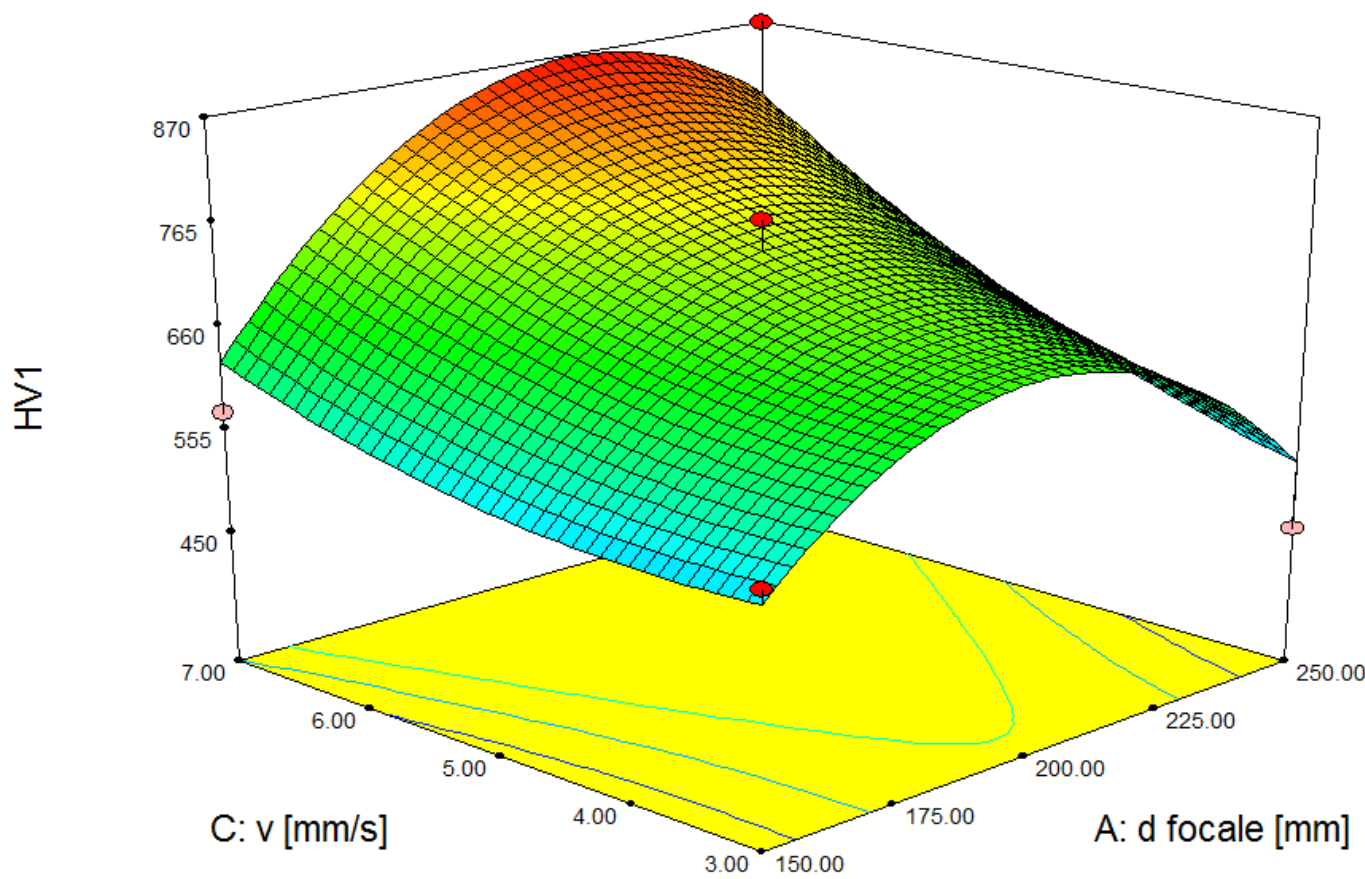
Durezza superficiale media nitruato 960 ± 54 HV1

Risultati: DOE Durezza Superficiale

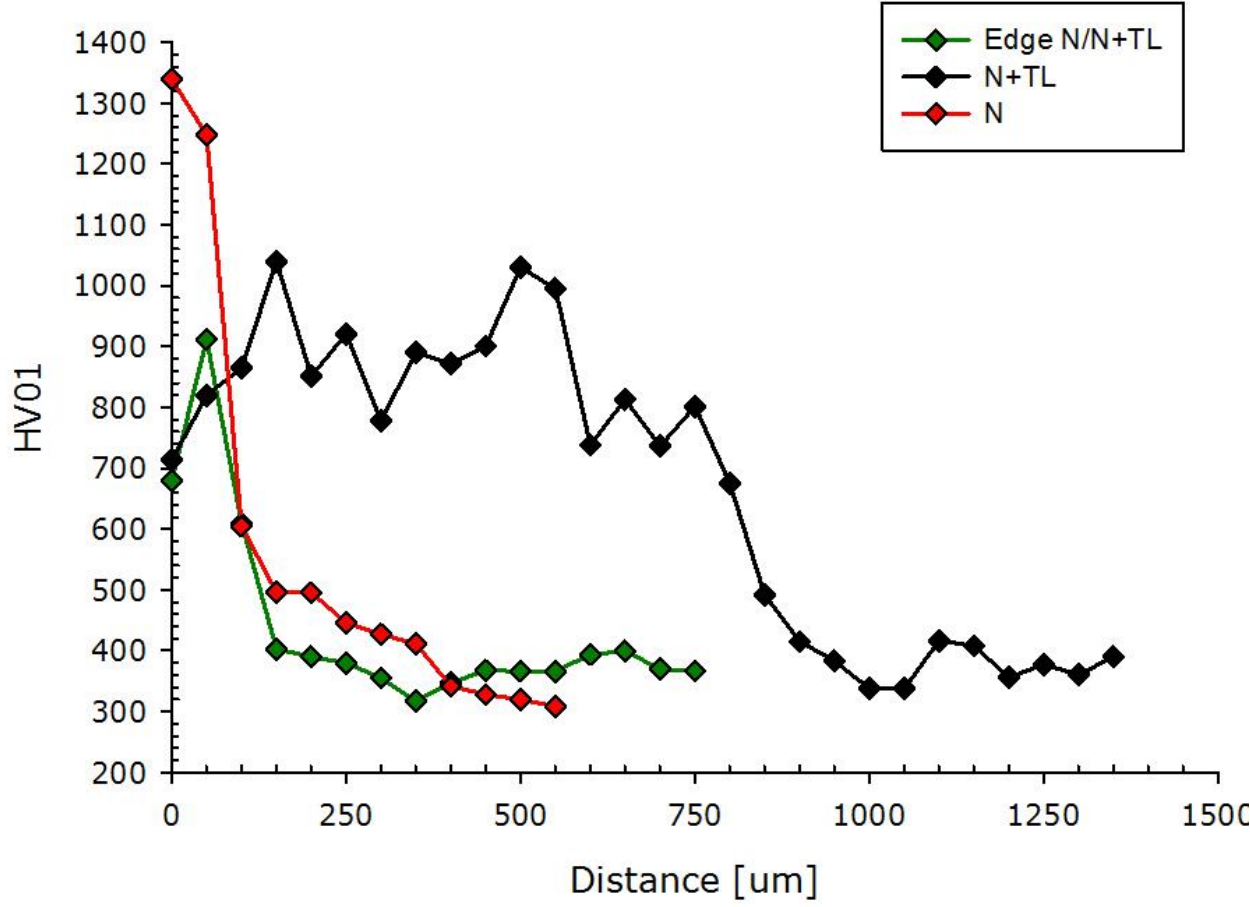
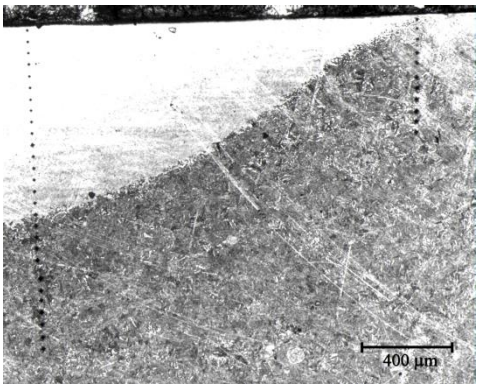
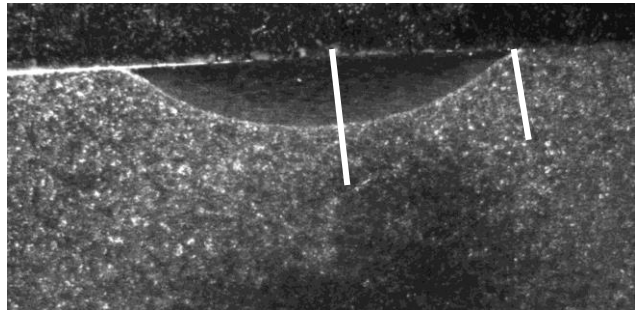


X1 = A: d focale [mm]
X2 = C: v [mm/s]

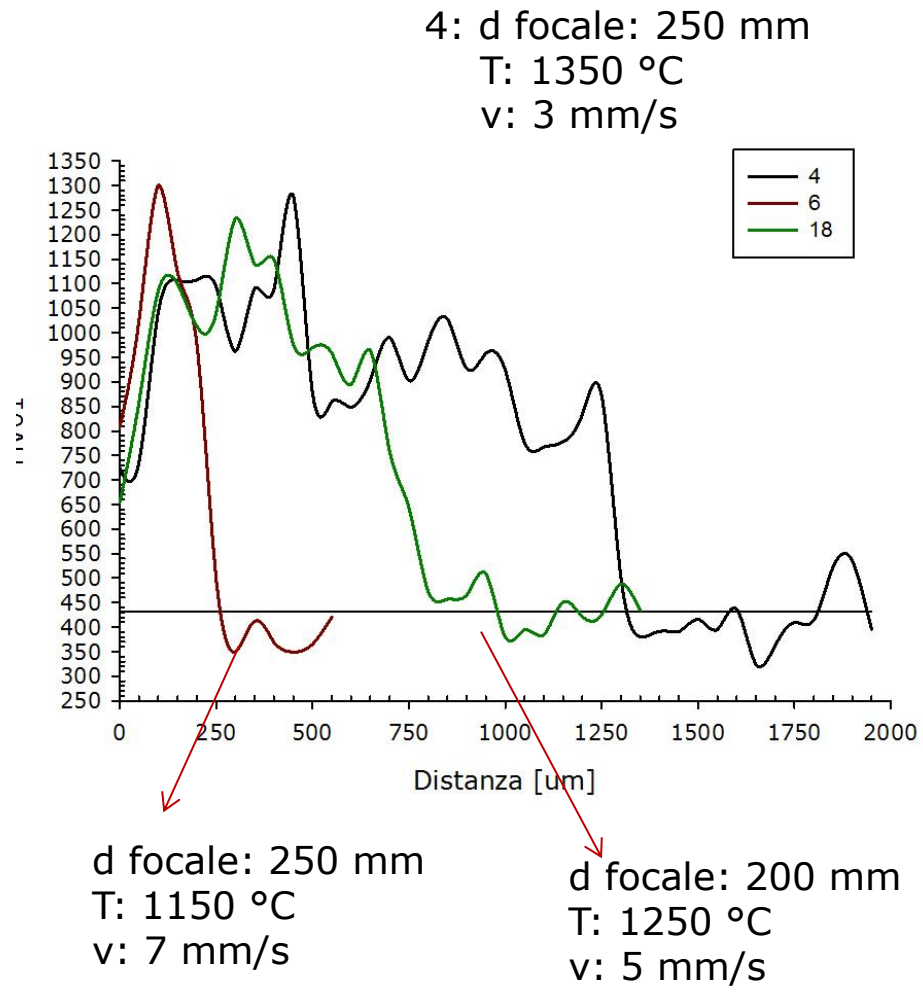
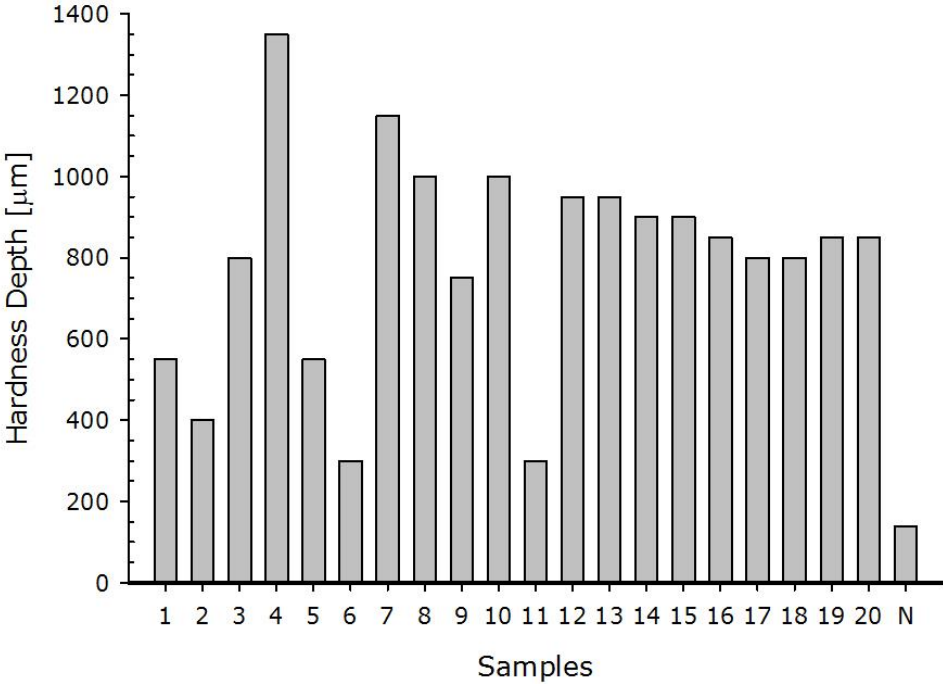
Actual Factor
B: T [°C] = 1350.00



Risultati: Profondità Indurimento

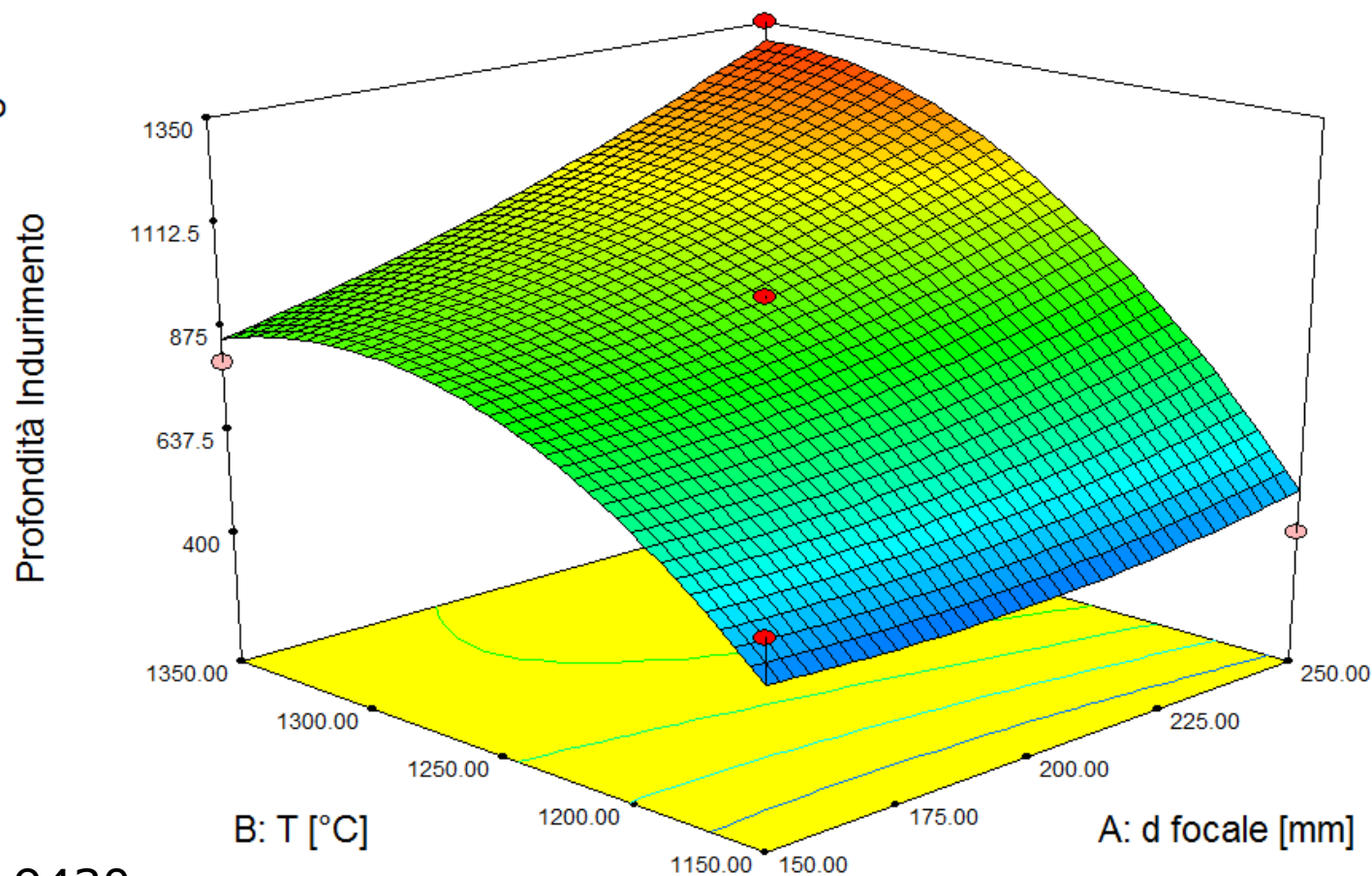
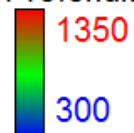


Risultati: Profondità di Tempra



DoE: Velocità di passata 3 mm/s

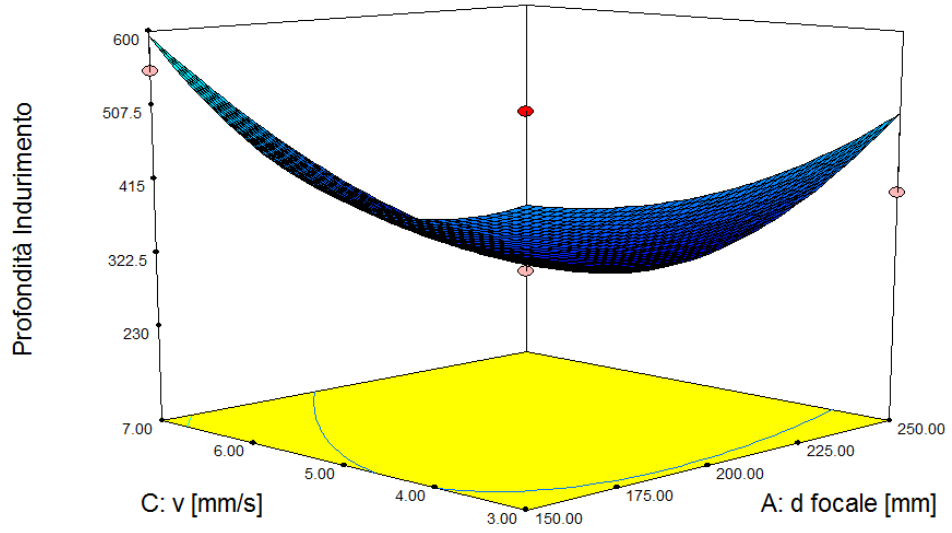
Profondità Indurimento



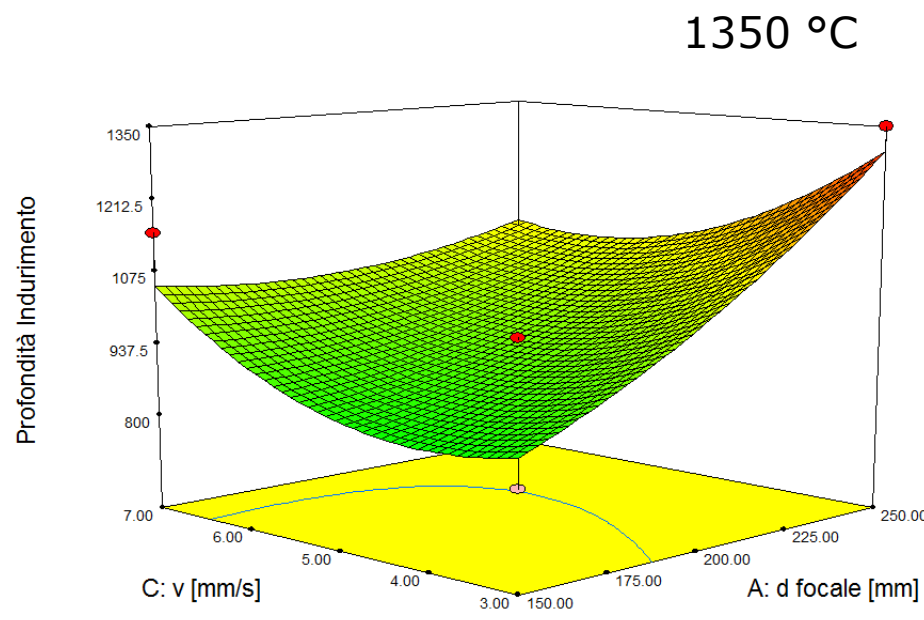
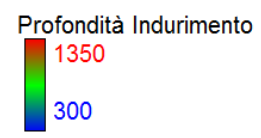
R^2 : 0.9430

F-value: 18.39

Risultati: DoE Temperatura

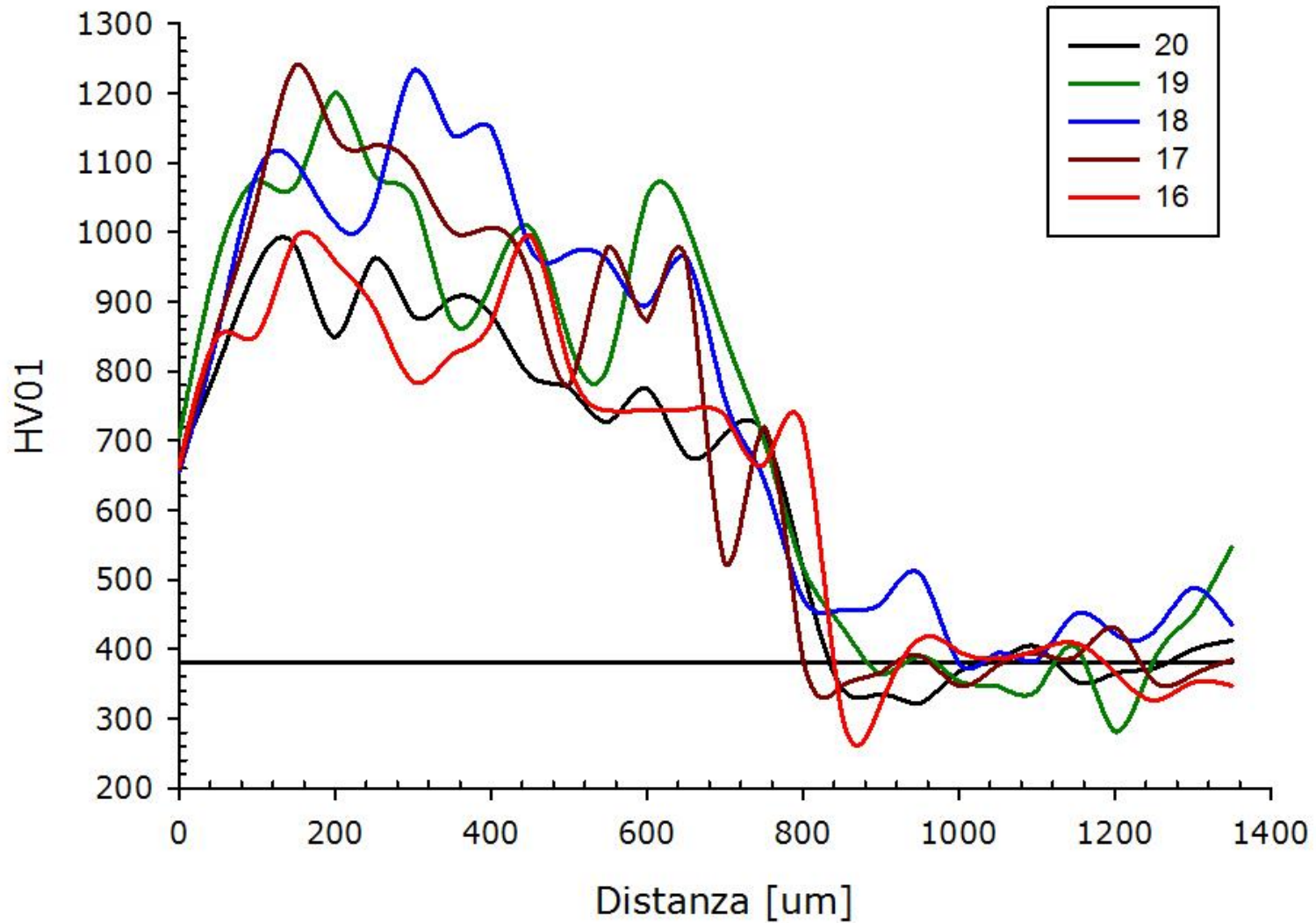


1150 °C



1350 °C

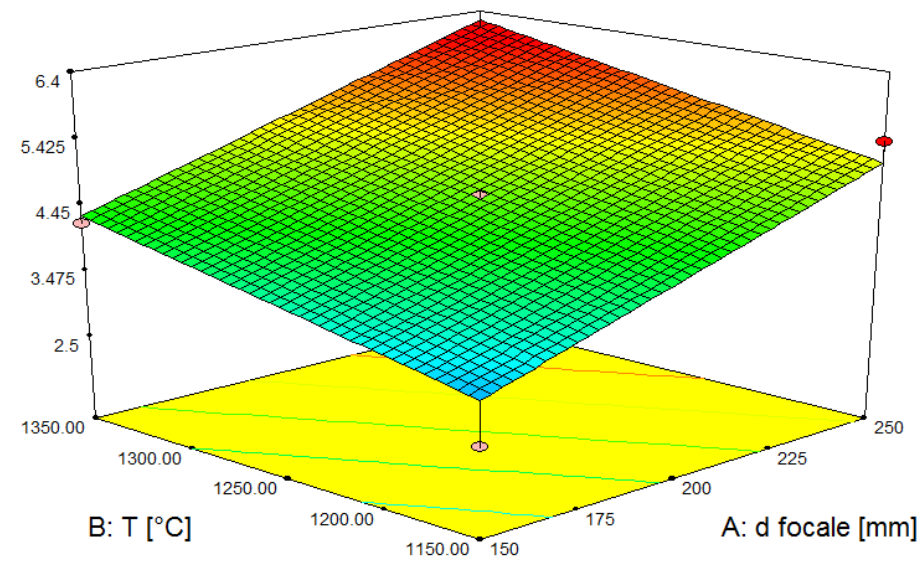
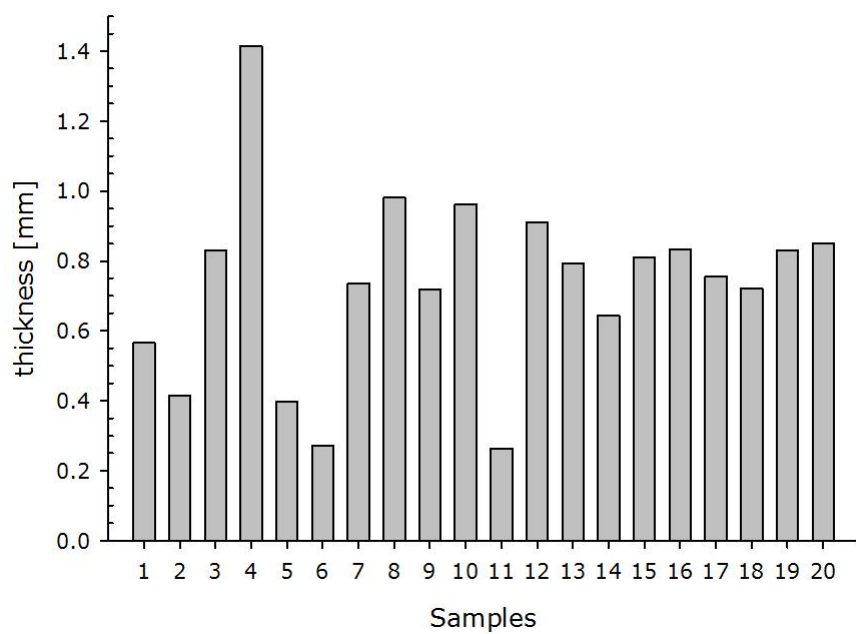
Profondità Tempra



D focale: 200 mm
T: 1250 °C
v: 5 mm/s

Risultati: Misure Ottiche

DoE Geometria traccia: Larghezza



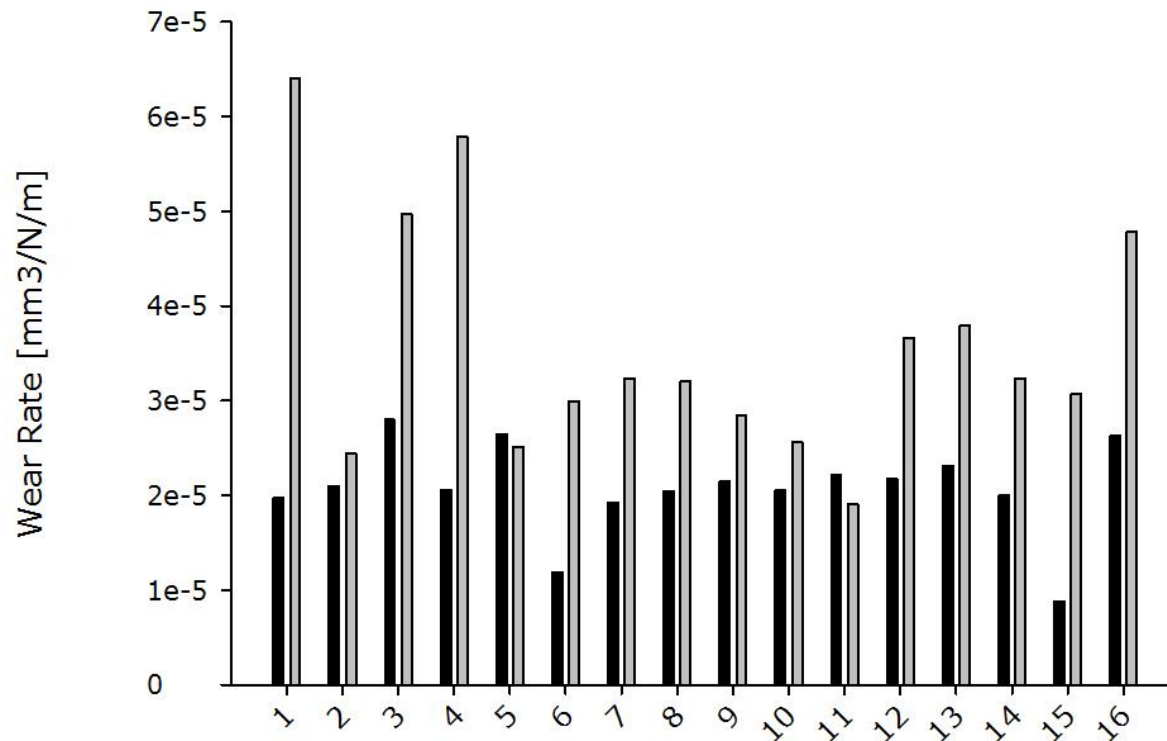
$v = 3 \text{ mm/s}$

$R^2: \quad 0.9645$

F-value: 30.18

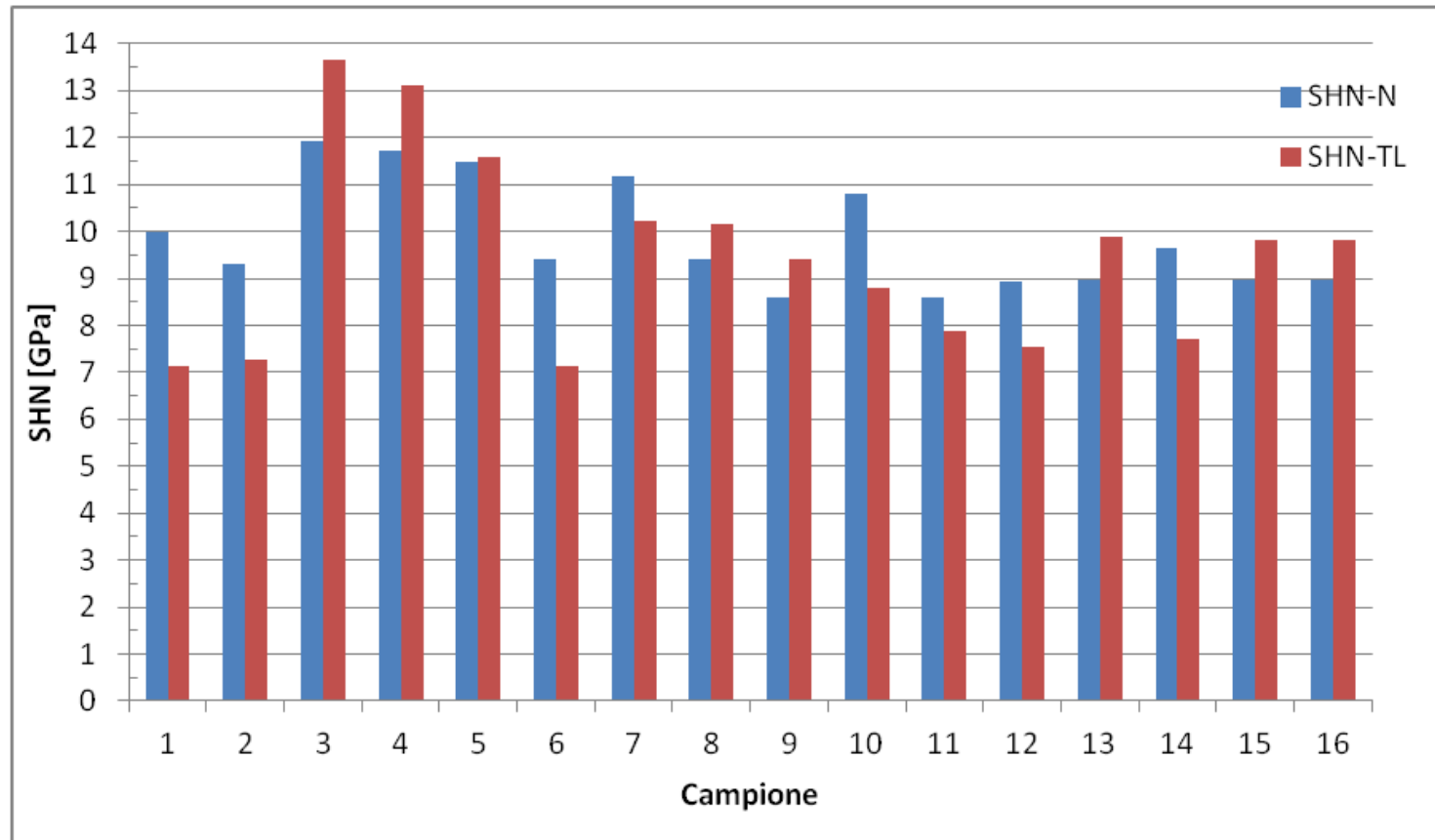
Condizioni di prova:

- Al_2O_3 3mm di diametro
- carico normale 10 N
- velocità di strisciamento 12.57 cm/s
- 20000 giri come condizione di terminazione

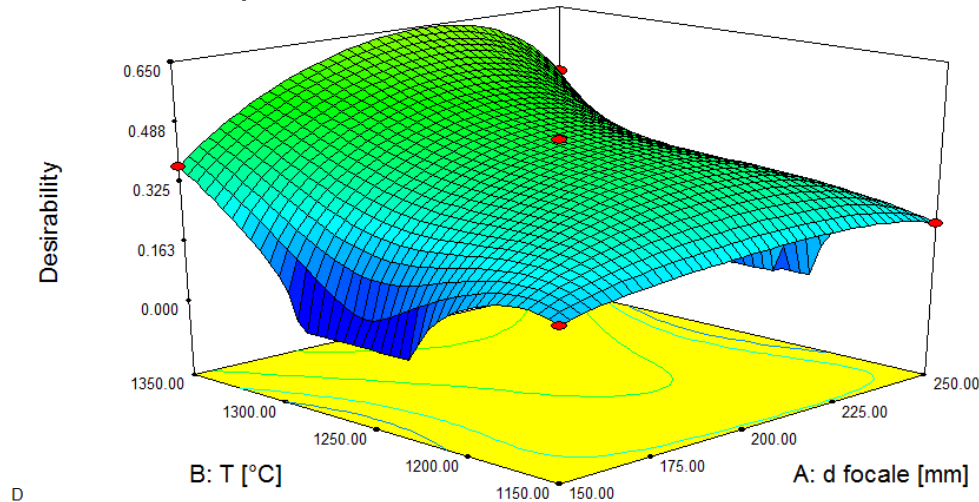


Condizioni di prova:

- Carico 10 N costante
- Velocità 5 mm/min
- Lunghezza 10-12 mm



$v = 3 \text{ mm/s}$



- Durezza Massima
- Profondità di Indurimento Massima

D
0

X1 = A: d focale [mm]
X2 = B: T [°C]

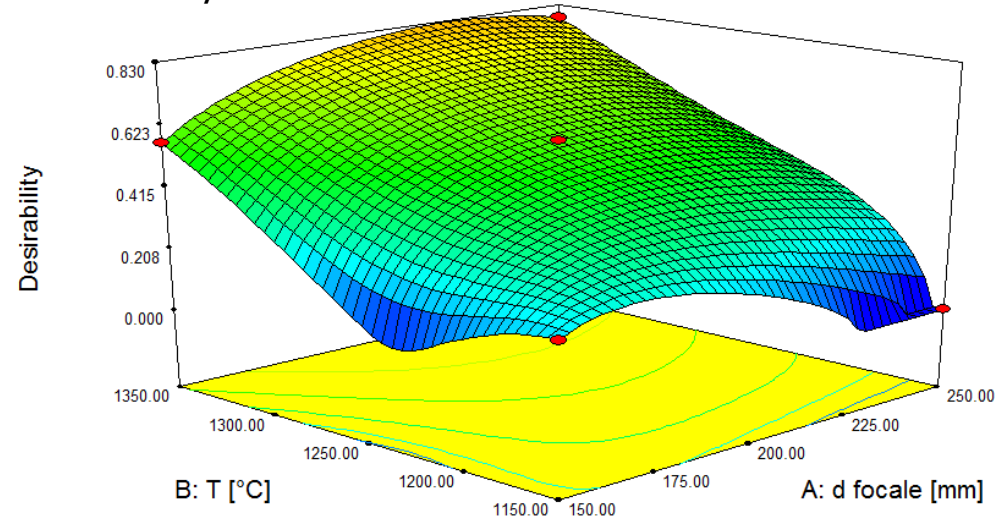
Actual Factor
C: v [mm/s] = 3.00

Desirability
1
0

X1 = A: d focale [mm]
X2 = B: T [°C]

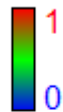
Actual Factor
C: v [mm/s] = 7.00

$v = 7 \text{ mm/s}$



- Indurimento massimo
- Wear Rate minima
- Profondità traccia minima

Desirability



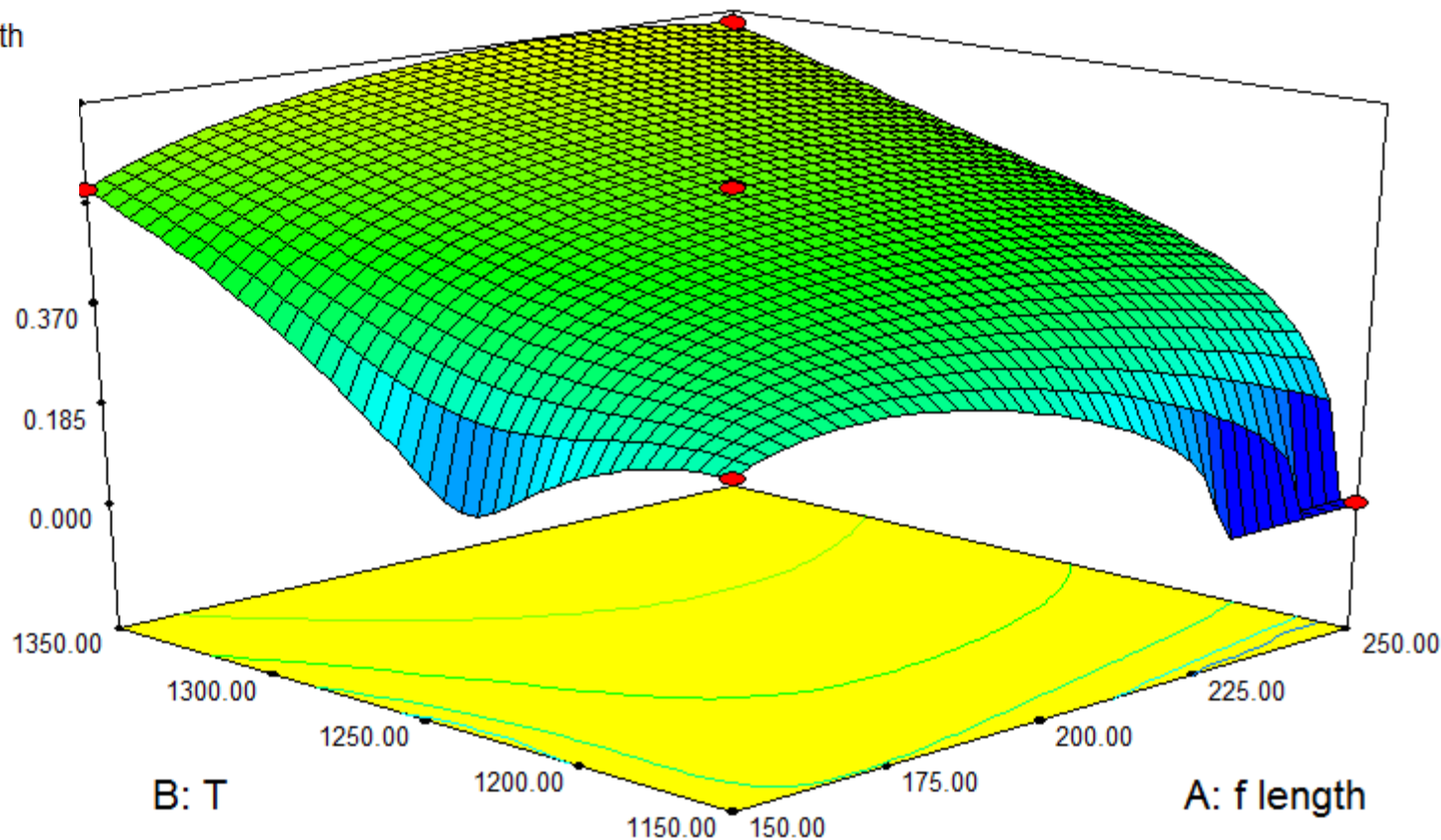
X1 = A: f length

X2 = B: T

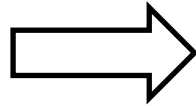
Actual Factor

C: v = 7.00

Desirability

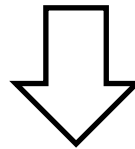


- Ottima profondità di penetrazione
- Buona durezza



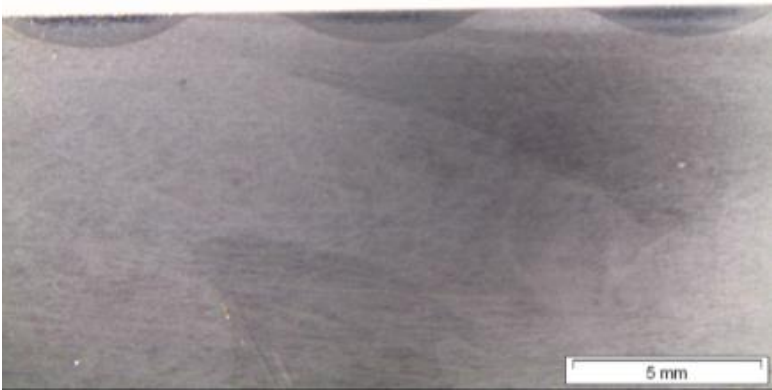
- Massima temperatura 1350 °C
- Velocità di passata massima 7 mm/s
- Distanza focale intermedia 220 mm
- Spot: 5x5 mm

Realizzazione campioni temprati laser con parametri ottimizzati

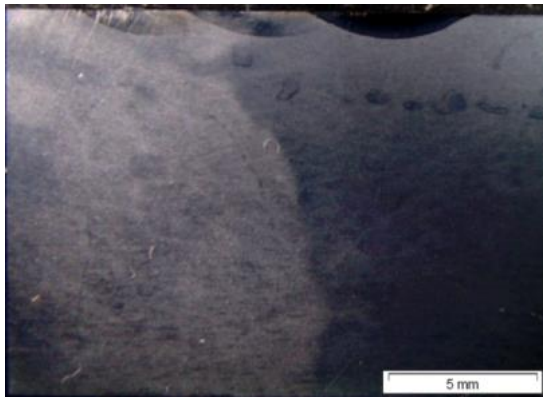


- 2 campioni nitrurati e temprati laser (A,B)
- 1 campione solamente temprato laser (TL)
- 2 campioni nitrurati e temprati laser con diverso interasse tra una traccia laser e la successiva

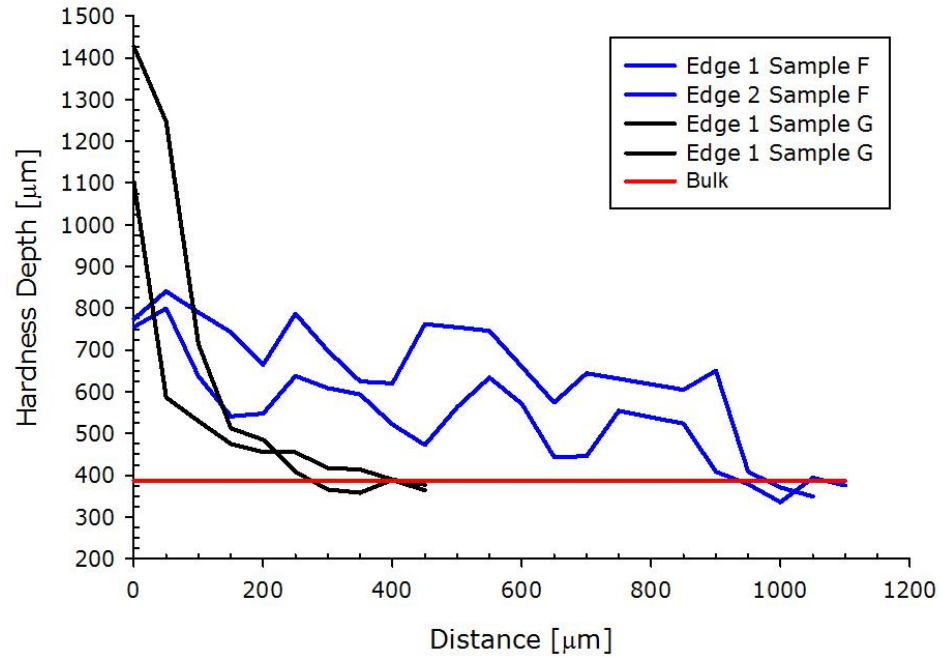
Risultati: Distanza Interasse



3 tracce interasse 7 mm (lontane non interferiscono)

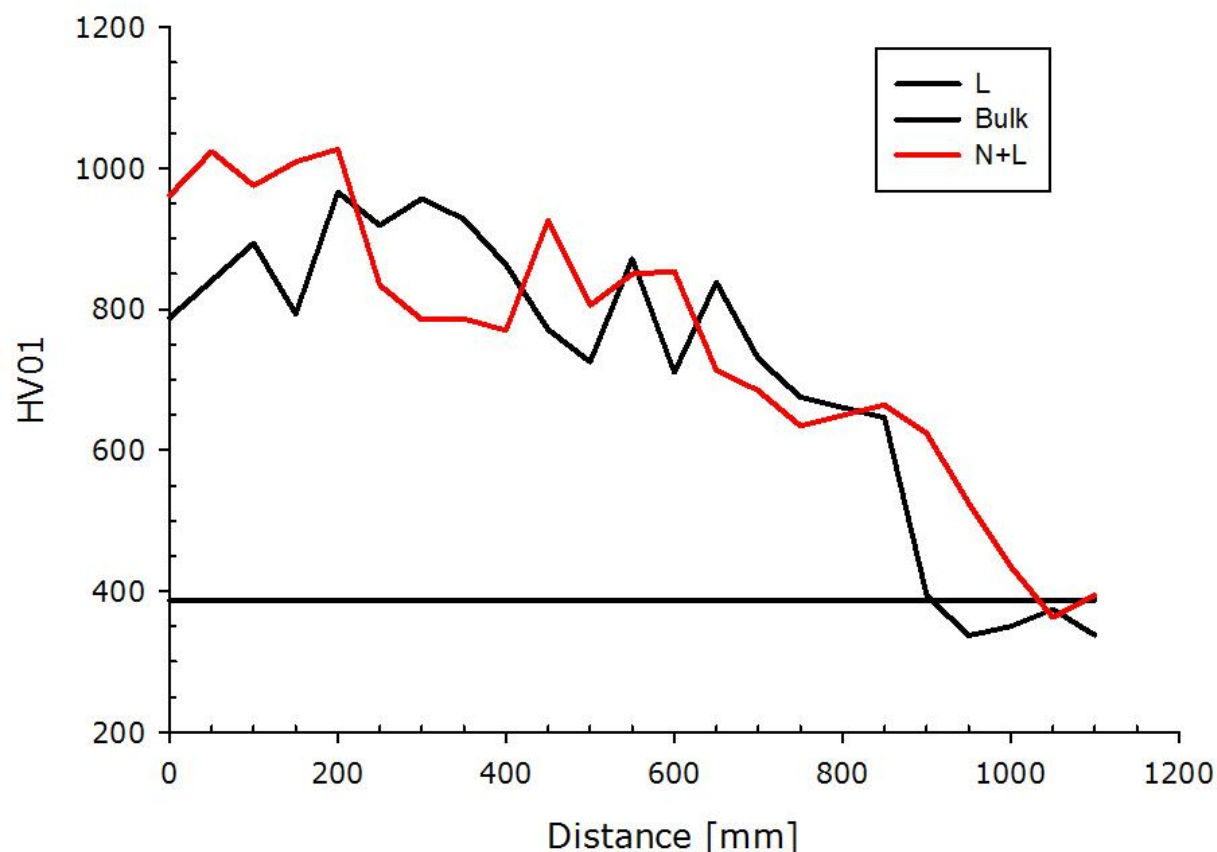


3 tracce interasse 4 mm (sovrapposte)

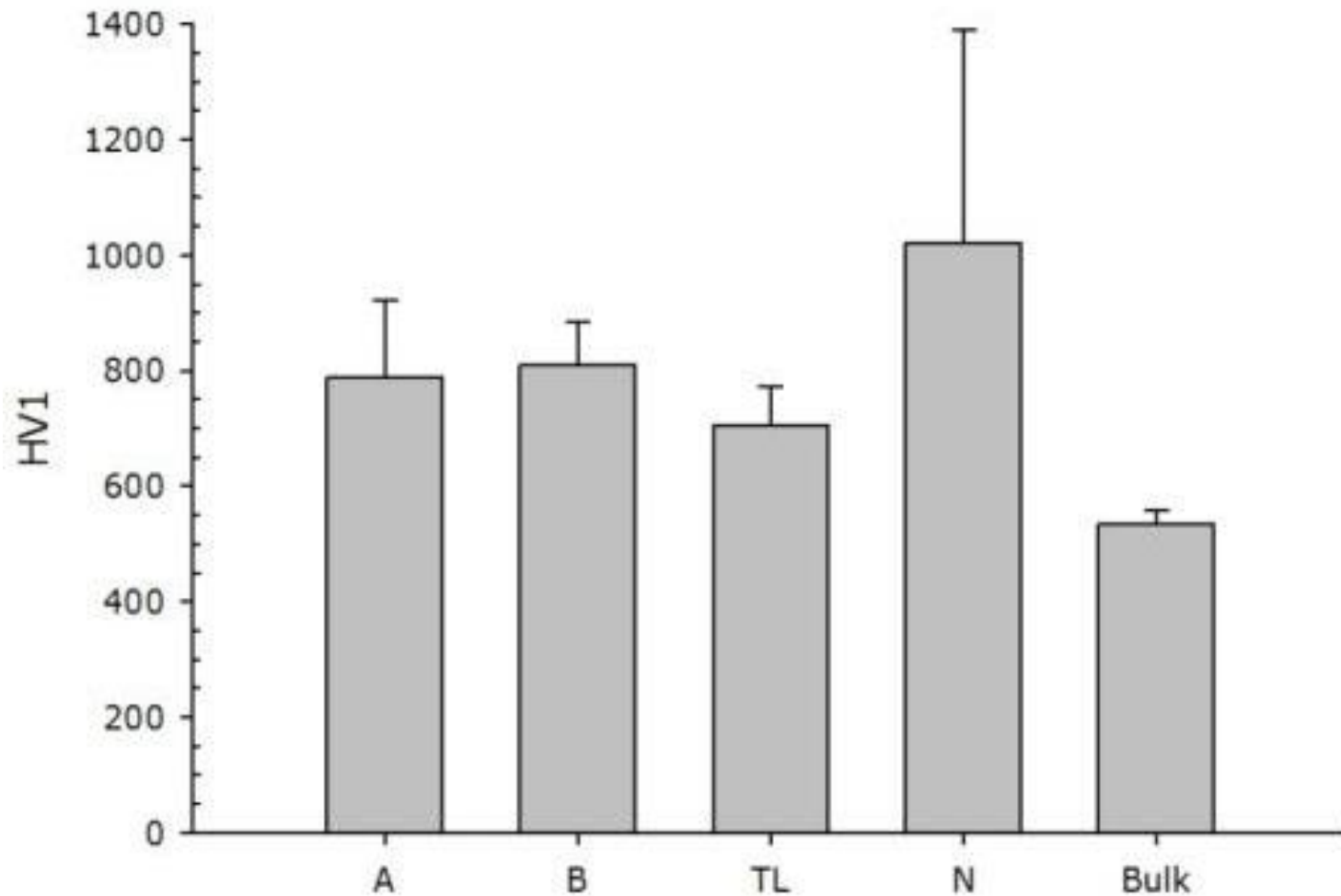


Risultati: Profondità di Tempra

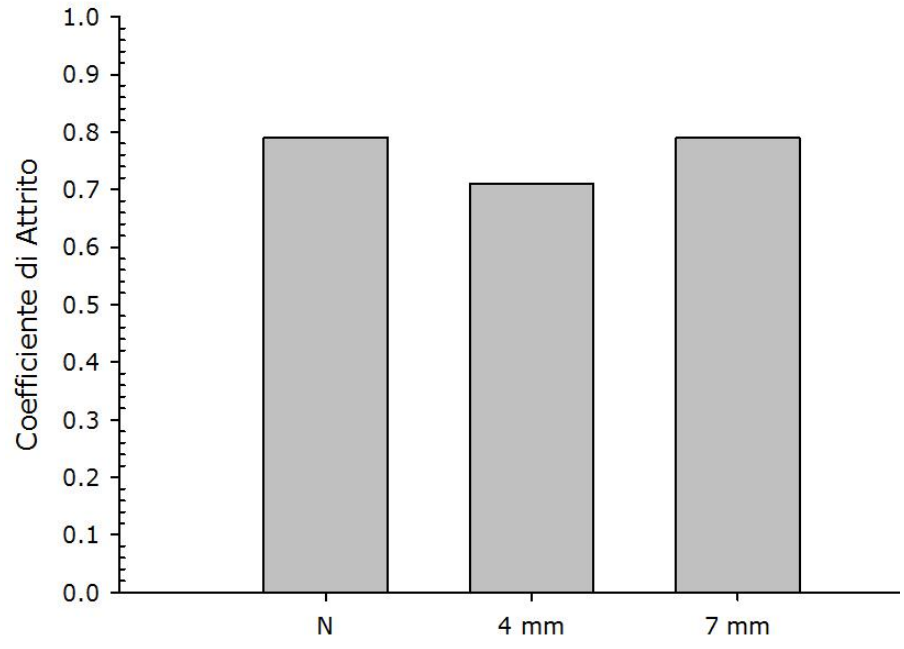
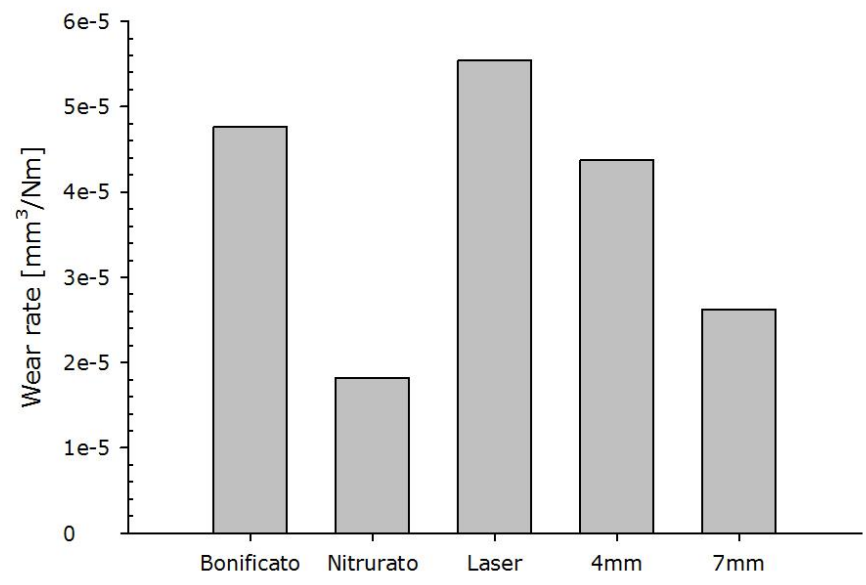
Profondità di Tempra



Profondità di indurimento per un campione solamente temprato laser (L) e rispetto a nitruato e temprato laser successivamente (N+L). Sia la durezza in superficie sia la profondità di penetrazione sono superiore nel caso del N+L

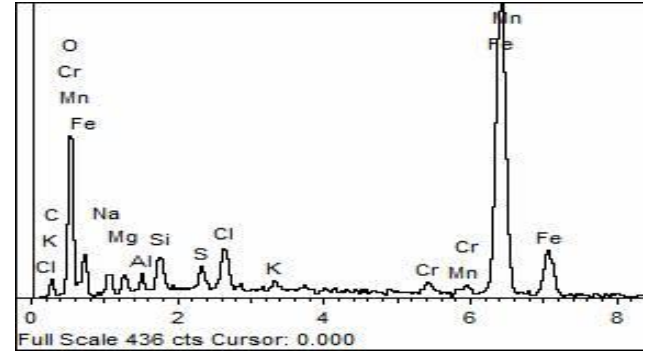
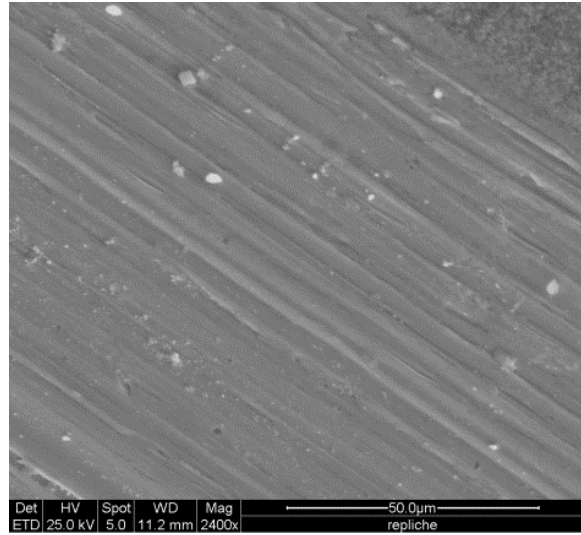


Risultati: Usura e Coefficiente di Attrito

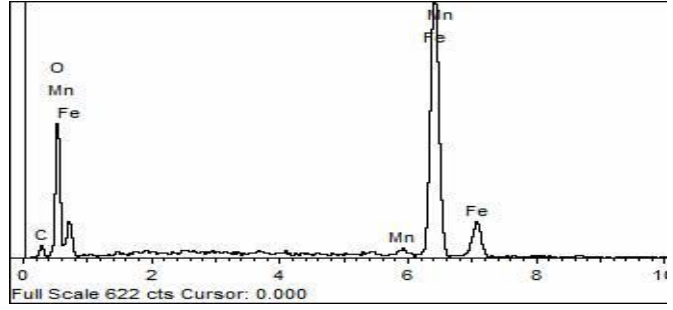
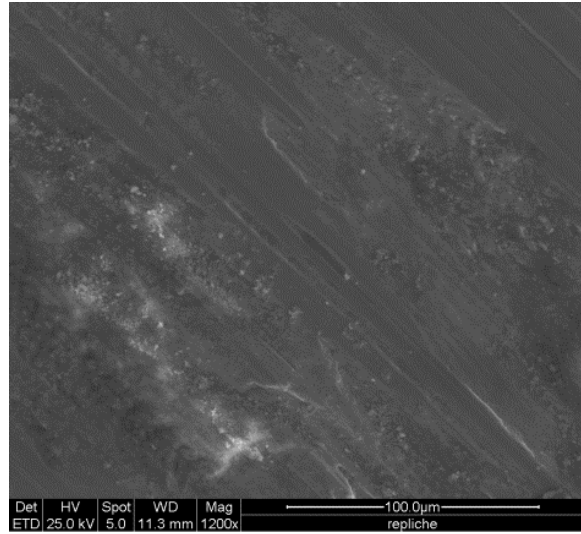
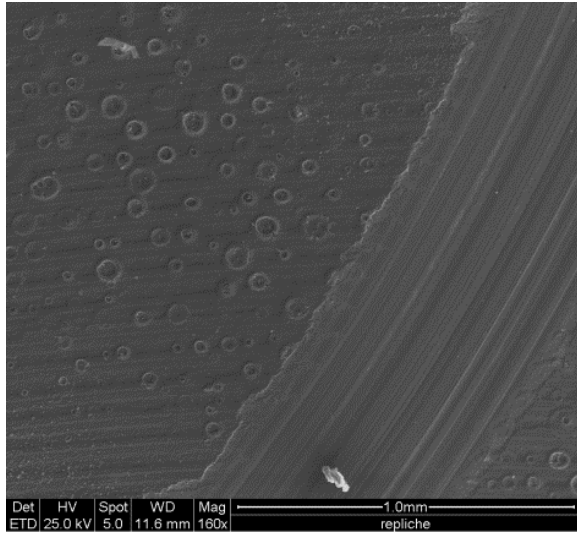


Risultati: Tracce di Usura

Campione N



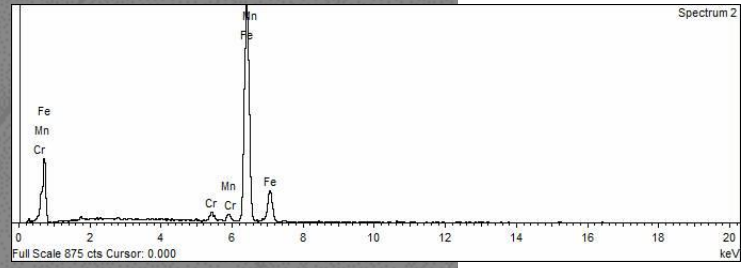
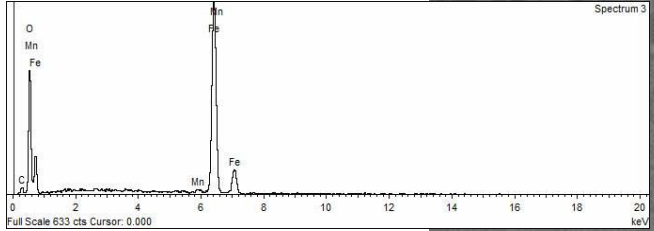
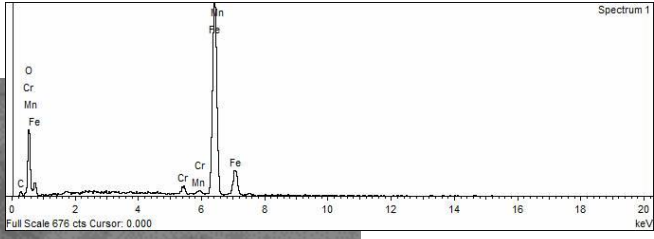
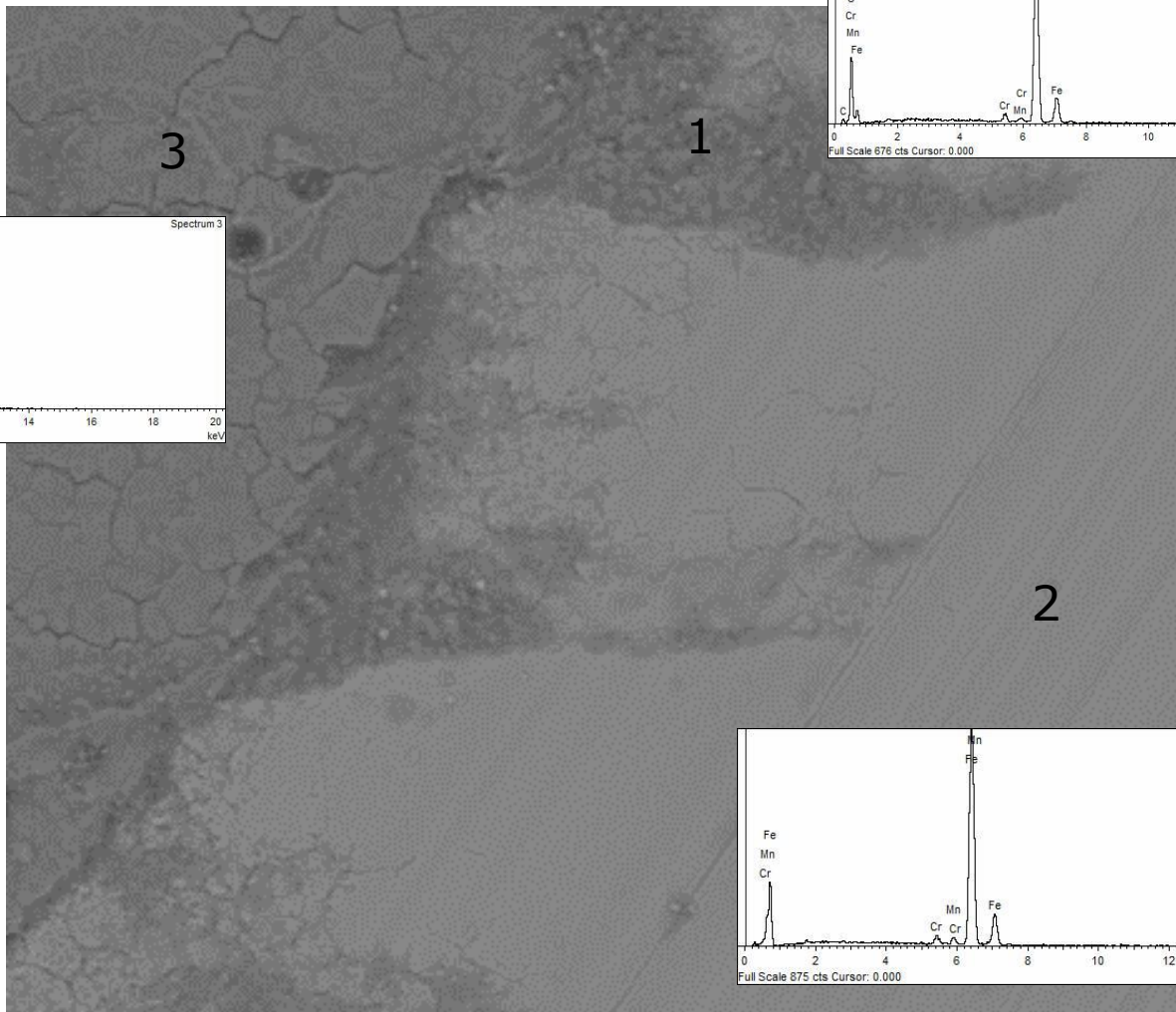
Campione L



Risultati: Tracce di Usura



Traccia Laser

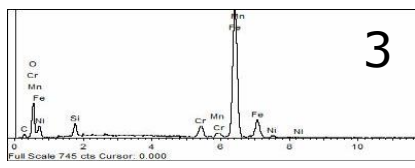
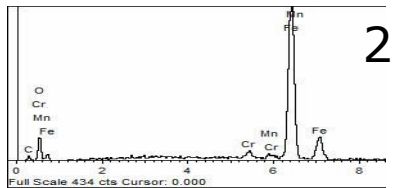
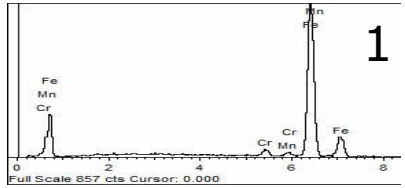
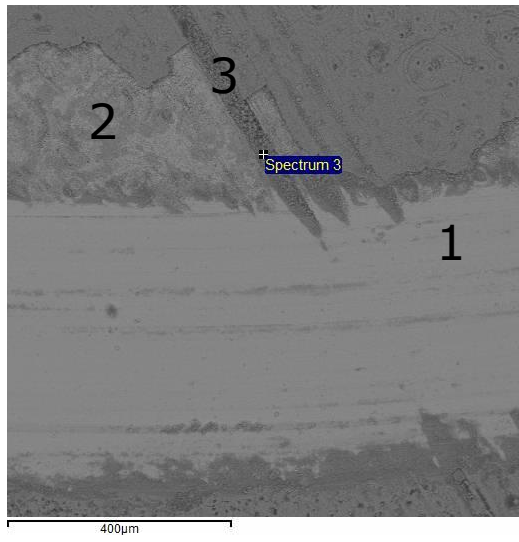
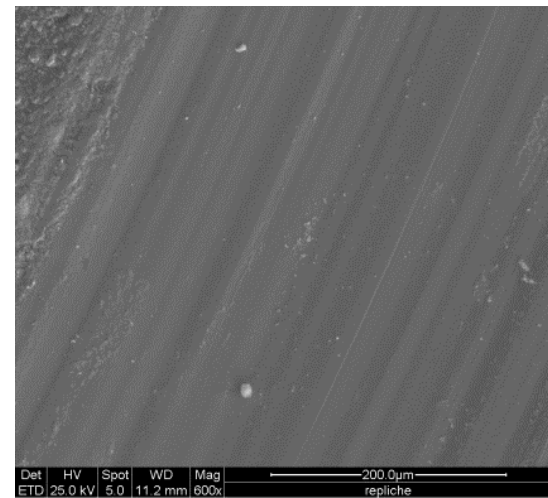
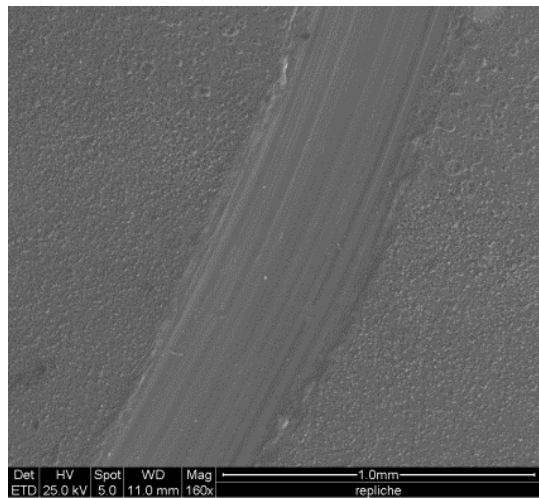


Det	HV	Spot	WD	Mag	100.0µm
SSD	25.0 kV	5.0	11.2 mm	1200x	

Risultati: Tracce di Usura



Campione N+TL



La tempra laser applicata sull'acciaio 40CrMnMo7 pre-nitrurato determina:

- Profondità di tempra del temprato e nitrurato supera di 5 volte (20%) la penetrazione del solo nitrurato
- SHN superiore nel caso di molti campioni trattati laser dopo nitrurazione.
- Coefficiente di attrito inferiore nel caso di campioni Nitrurati e successivamente temprati laser
- Buona durezza superficiale, superiore al solo temprato laser

**Grazie per la cortese
attenzione**